

Superheroes

Phase 1: Listen to the clues and find out who the hero is.

Clue #1 Clue #2 Clue #3 Clue #4 Clue #5 Clue #6 Clue #7

This hero likes to make jokes as he fights criminals and villains.

His parents died when he was still a little boy.

He acquired his powers after an accident related to radioactivity.

His symbol is a scary animal, although this hero is actually really innocent and friendly.

His costume has changed over the years, but it is mostly blue and red.

He was created in 1962 by Stan Lee.

He is incredibly strong, fast and agile, and he can also climb on walls and shoot webs.

























Superheroes

Phase 2 : What do you remember ? What can you say about this hero ?

Style?

Childhood?

Powers?

Symbol?

Costume?

Creation?

Abilities?

Spider-Man
(Marvel)

Bonus: what else do you know about him?





Grammar Stop



Transforme à la 3ème personne du singulier

My real name is Bruce Wayne.

I'm also the hero Batman.

I'm not afraid of villains.

Am I your idol?

I have many gadgets.

I fight crime at night.

I don't have any super powers.

Do you fear me?

His real name is Bruce Wayne.

He's also the hero Batman.

He's not afraid of villains.

Is he your idol?

He has many gadgets.

He fights crime at night.

He doesn't have any super powers. 📀

Do you fear him?

Synthèse:

La 3ème personne du singulier - masculin

-possessif: his

-pronom personnel sujet : he

-BE présent : is

-HAVE présent : has

-Verbes lexicaux : BV+s / doesn't + BV -pronom personnel complément : him





Grammar Stop

Transforme à la 3ème personne du singulier

My name is Buffy.

I'm "the Slayer".

Do you know me?

Her name is Buffy.

She's "the Slayer".

Do you know her?

V

•

V

Synthèse:

La 3ème personne du singulier - féminin

-possessif: her

-pronom personnel sujet : **she**

-pronom personnel complément : her





Oral Comprehension

1. Quels sont le thème et la problématique évoqués dans cette video ? Bonus : trouve un titre.

Les superhéros nous distraient-ils trop de notre réalité ?

Les superhéros sont-ils tous gentils?

Pourquoi les héros sont-ils plus sombres de nos jours ?

Les superhéros sont-ils adaptés aux enjeux mondiaux actuels ?

Les superhéros sont-ils vraiment héroïques ?

Les films de superhéros se ressemblent-ils tous ?

Peut-on dire d'un castor qu'il est héroïque ?

Les superhéros doivent-ils combattre le fascisme ?





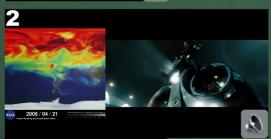
2. Résume les trois parties de la vidéo.



I know everybody loves superheroes today: it's all about the Avengers, the Justice League etc. And I get it: they're cool, they're flashy, the movies have amazing special effects and action scenes. They're even funny now, with characters like Deadpool for instance.

So, yes, super heroes are super, there's no questionning that, but are they heroes?

I mean : what's a hero ? Is it just someone in a costume with superpowers, who goes around fighting villains and kicking ass ?



You know, when I look at our world and what it has become, I think to myself: no supervillain is responsible for poverty, and hunger. No alien has come to Earth to ruin our climate, and our environnement. And, well, I've never seen a superhero fighting politicians, banks, big companies.

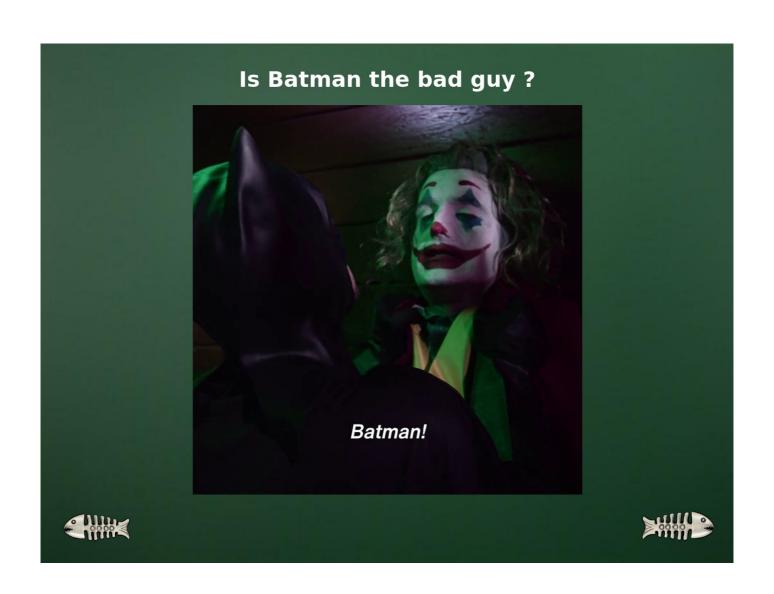
I think we're starting to understand this, because the heroes we see on screen these days are getting darker, you know: they're described as violent, selfish, arrogant and, er, well, actually dangerous and kind of fascist!

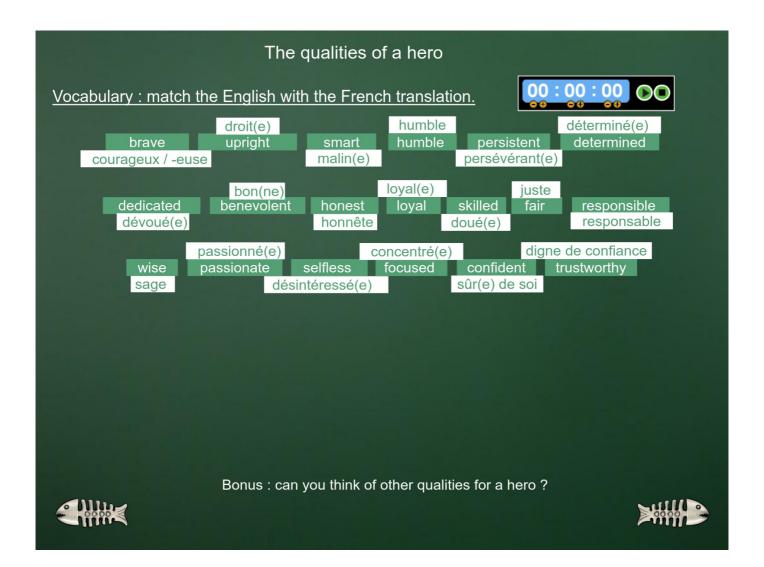


Now, if you ask me what a hero really is, I'd say that it's usually someone, who may be very ordinary, but who is determined and brave enough to stand up for what he believes is right, even if that means sacrifices or even death.









Fiction heroes

Phase 1: Listen to the clues and find out who the hero is.

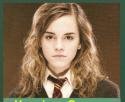
Clue #1 Clue #2 Clue #3 Clue #4 Clue #5 Clue #6 Clue #7

Although she is young, she is surprisingly brave, smart and upright. You have seen her on screen, but originally she is from a series of novels. In her world, it's not unusual to see a dragon.

She is of medium height and has long brown hair and brown eyes.

Some people hate her because they say her blood is not pure, and also because she can be a little irritating. She can cast all sorts of spells thanks to her magic wand.

She was created by JK Rowling in 1997.

























Fiction heroes

Phase 2 : What do you remember ? What can you say about this hero ?

Qualities?

Type of fiction?

Special creature?

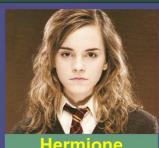
Looks?

Haters ?

Special ability?

Creator?

Bonus : what else do you know about her ?



Hermione Granger (Harry Potter)





Portrait of a hero

1 name is Katniss Everdeen.

She 2 the main character of the Hunger Games trilogy. She 3 created by Suzanne Collins.

She 4 from district 12. Katniss se porte volontaire to replace 6 little sister Prim to compete in a deadly TV show called the Hunger Games.

In this fight, 7 partner is a boy called Peeta.

8 is secretely in love with 9 - but Katniss already 10 a boyfriend, Gale.

Katniss 11 many qualities. Rebellious and charisimatic, she 12 also a highly skilled archer and hunter. She 13 want to be a leader, and she 14 her talents to help people.



her his she he him
is are was were
come comes

volunteer volunteers
has have had

don't doesn't use uses





Who are your favourite heroes? Why? What qualities do they have?

and / or

Which of these characters is your least favourite? Why?

Dire qu'on aime : favorite - PREFER - LIKE (best)- LOVE préférer aimer / préférer adorer préféré

Intensifieurs: really - truly - totally - so - such a vraiment tellement un tel

Justifier: because - that's why parce que c'est pourquoi

Adverbes: always - never - whenever toujours jamais à chaque fois que

Contraster: unlike - in spite of - although - even if contrairement à malgré bien que même si

Verbes: she is - he has - she can - he tries to - she wants to elle veut elle est il a elle peut il essaie de















Basic level



Frodo Lord of the Rings) I prefer Frodo. He is small, not very strong, he has no powers, but he is very brave, determined and benevolent. He can be smart, too, and he is really loyal to his friends.

He is never afraid to do the right thing and that's why I like him best.

Advanced level



Frodo (Lord of the Rings)

My favorite hero is Frodo, from The Lord of the Rings. I like him best because in spite of his young age and his apparent weakness, he is really brave and morally strong.

Unlike Elves and Dwarves, who are naturally born with extraordinary strength or agility, Hobbits like Frodo are small, timid, and they dislike adventures.

In spite of this, Frodo chooses to sacrifice himself by choosing the most dangerous mission: bringing the Ring to Mordor to destroy it!





Grammar Stop

Le point sur trois faits de langues :

La voix passive

Exemple: Superman was created in 1938.

Captain America is played by Chris Evans.

<u>Synthèse</u>: même principe qu'en français pour la formation et la fonction.

ETRE - verbe au participe passé - par

BE - verbe au participe passé - by

Le present perfect / forme HAVE-en

<u>Exemple</u>: He has fought injustice all his life.

I have never liked this character.

Synthèse: Se forme comme le passé composé français, mais

s'utilise différemment.

HAVE - verbe au participe passé

Sert à faire des bilans, à résumer des expériences.

Ne s'emploie jamais avec des dates.

Le preterit

Exemple:

Bob Marley was a committed singer. He died in 1981 at age 36.

Synthèse : Temps privilégié du passé.

Obligatoire quand on parle de faits datés.

- + She interpreted / She sang
- She didn't interpret / She didn't sing
- ? Did she interpret ? / Did she sing ?





Preterit simple : verbes lexicaux formation

Forme affirmative: J'ajoute -ed à la fin du verbe.

ex: PAINT -> I paint<mark>ed</mark> PLAY-> you play<mark>ed</mark> WORK-> they work<mark>ed</mark>

exception : les verbes irréguliers (une seule technique : les apprendre !)

ex: DO -> he did GO-> she went

Forme négative : je rajoute didn't avant le verbe.

ex: GO -> I didn't go PLAY-> you didn't play WORK-> they didn't work

Forme interrogative : DID - sujet - verbe

ex: DO -> did you do? PLAY-> did she play? WORK-> did they work?





Conjugue au présent puis au preterit



BELIEVE (they/+) -> ils croient ils croyaient

GET (he/ +) -> il obtient il a obtenu

RECEIVE (we/ -) -> nous ne recevons pas nous n'avons pas reçu

INFLUENCE (she/ -) -> elle n'influence pas elle n'a pas influencé

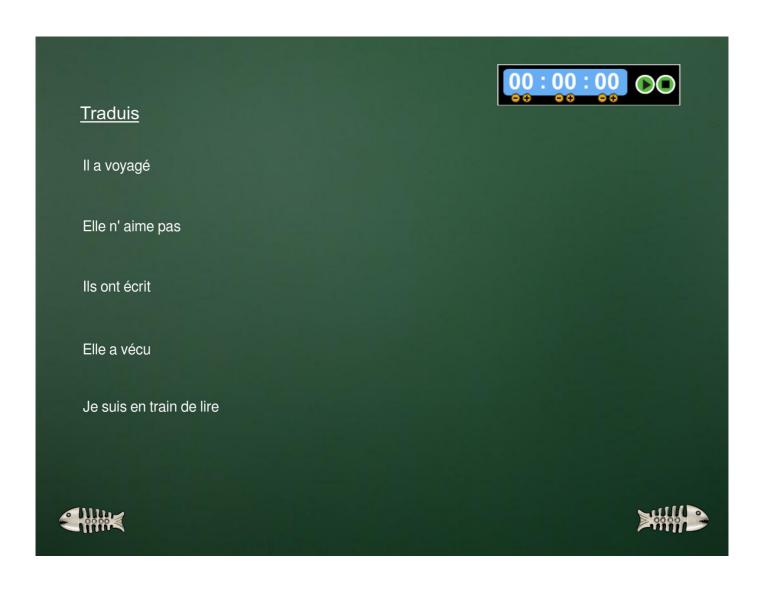
INSPIRE (you/ ?) -> est-ce que tu inspires ? est-ce que tu as inspiré ?

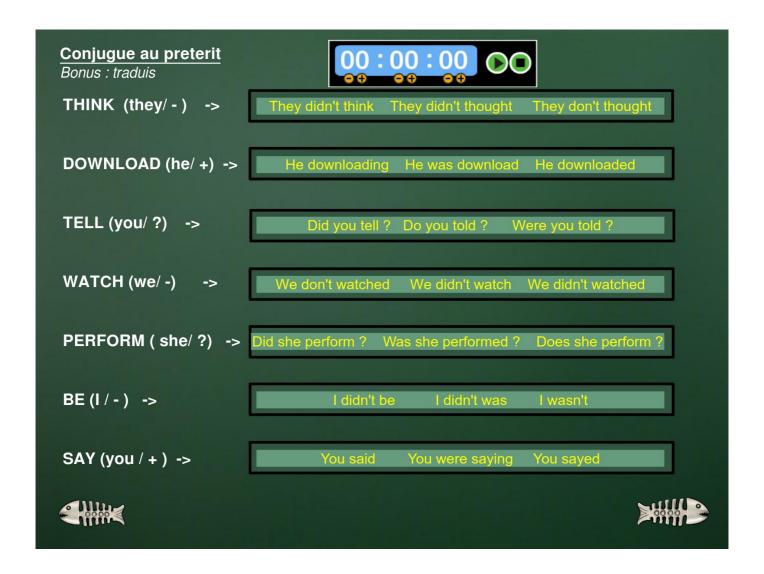
BE (they / ?) -> sont-ils ? étaient-ils ?

WRITE (he / ?) -> est-ce qu'il écrit ? est-ce qu'il a écrit ?









Traduis Bonus : intègre le résultat à l'intérieur d'une phrase.

00:00:00

II n'a pas pris

Est-ce que t'as aimé ?

lls ont vu

Elle a pu

Je n'ai pas pu





La voix passive

La voix passive est très similaire au français.

Le chat mange la souris --> voix active La souris est mangée par le chat --> voix passive

Structure:

FR

ETRE + participe passé (+ par)

UK BE + participe passé (+ by)

Rappel: le participe passé se forme en ajoutant -ed à la fin du verbe - sauf pour les verbes irréguliers.

Sherlock Holmes is played by Robert Downey Jr.

The surfer **is** eaten by the shark.

Justin was raised by his mum.

JFK was murdered in 1963.

Remarque : il arrive qu'on utilise GET au lieu de BE. C'est un langage plus oral.

The villain got arrested by Chuck Norris at the end of the episode.

The black guy usually **gets** killed at the beginning of the movie.

We **got** invited to a murder mystery evening.





<u>Transforme à la voix passive :</u>

00:00:00

Julian Assange founded WikiLeaks in 2006.

Alan Turing decyphered Enigma, the famous nazi code.

Thoreau inspired Gandhi and civil disobedience.

Someone shot Martin Luther King in 1968.

Some activists will organize a Climate March next month.

The injustice in Mandela's life really influenced his action.





HAVE -en : le present perfect Valeurs et emploi

Observe les phrases et essaie de deviner grâce au contexte les valeurs du present perfect.

Oh! I've lost my ring! Oh, j'ai perdu ma bague!

Valeur de constat : on se rend compte maintenant du résultat d'une action passée

I have been through many troubles in my life J'ai eu des tas d'ennuis dans ma vie.

Expérience de vie : on fait un bilan depuis une période passée jusqu'à maintenan

I have known Wade for 3 years. Ca fait 3 ans que je connais Wade.

Une vérité qui perdure : c'était déjà vrai avant, ça l'est encore maintenant.

Conclusion:

Le present perfect est toujours la marque d'un lien même subtil entre le présent et passé. Ce lien se retrouve dans son nom même ainsi que dans sa formation : HAV au **présent** + participe **passé**.









Quel temps utiliserais-tu pour ces phrases ? Traduis si possible.

1. J'ai lu son livre il y a deux ans.

two years ago. READ

2. Gandhi est mort en 1948.

3. Julian Assange a passé plusieurs semaines en prison. several weeks in prison.

SPEND

4. Vandana Shiva a toujours combattu les abus des grandes entreprises.

the abuses of big companies.

5. Greta Thundberg a fait campagne à travers le monde pendant des années.

CAMPAIGN

across the world for years.

6. J'ai vu un documentaire sur elle l'été dernier.

7. Je n'ai jamais entendu parler de lui.

HEAR about





Final Task

<u>Sujet</u> : rédiger un texte dans lequel vous présenterez votre héros en respectant à peu près la structure proposée.

Contraintes:

- sur table, avec aide autorisée en français
- 200 mots environ, à négocier

Structure proposée :

- introduction
- biographie sélective
- explication de mon choix par rapport à mes valeurs

Critères principaux d'évaluation :

- qualité de la langue : justesse avant richesse
- travail personnel authentique
- choix et construction des temps (preterit / présent)
- s'exprimer à la 3e personne du singulier
- pertinence du choix du héros et des informations biographiques
- longueur du texte











Real-life heroes

- Environmental activist on climate change, her campaign has gained international recognition thanks to her blunt speeches.
- Protested against British rule in India, apostle of non-violence, inspired civil rights movements across the world.
- Christian minister, protested against racial discrimination through the Civil Rights Movement, was murdered.
- Environmental activist, anti-globalization thinker, has fought against big companies like Monsanto.
- 5 Whiste blower, founder of Wikileaks, exposed dark US secrets, prosecuted and jailed.
- 6 Pioneer of civil disobediance, protested against slavery, lived alone in the forest for two years.
- Fought apartheid in South Africa, spent 27 years in prison, became president, icon of democracy and social justice.
- 8 Father of modern computers, decyphered the nazi code Enigma, prosecuted for being homosexual.





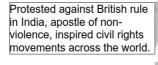








Fought apartheid in South Africa, spent 27 years in prison, became president, icon of democracy and social justice.





Father of modern computers, decyphered the nazi code Enigma, prosecuted for being homosexual.



Nelson Mandela



Pioneer of civil disobediance, protested against slavery, lived alone in the forest for two years.

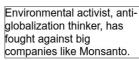
Environmental activist on climate change, her campaign has gained international recognition thanks to her blunt speeches.



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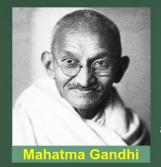












En groupe, rédige un maximum de phrases pour délivrer les informations suivantes.

Né 2 octobre 1869 en Inde

00:00:00



étudie droit et devient avocat à 22 ans

a passé 21 ans en Afrique du Sud

a commencé à protester contre les discriminations raciales et promouvoir les droits civils

est emprisonné plusieurs fois

à 45 ans, retour en Inde

devient chef du Indian Nationalist Movement

lutte pour l'indépendance de l'Inde et une justice sociale

employait des principes de non-violence et la désobéissance pacifique

1947, Inde devient indépendante

1948, Gandhi est assassiné

toujours connu en Inde comme "Père de la Nation"





Writing a biography Do's and Dont's

Brayan Leflan 3B English Test

Hello my prefer hero lionel messi because he good football he better football player I like lionel messi I dislike psg

he hero bevause the good game very rapid j'arete parque j'arive pas en anglais mais voila messi c'est juste le meilleur c'est le héro du foot c'est tout je c'est pas quoi dire d'autre.





My heroin Rosa Parks



Rosa parks grew up on a farm but she did studies and she knows interested in workers' rights and discrimination against blacks.

In 1955 was 42 in a bus she sat on a seat reserved for the benches and she did not want to give her place. She was condemned to an almond but after she was supported by the black

community and martin Luther King. they boycotted the bus company and thanks to it they won.

Mon héroine Rosa Parks (en français pour que vous comprenner!)



Rosa parks a grandi dans une ferme mais elle a fait des étude et elle sait interesser au droits des travailleurs et à la discrimination contre les noirs.

En 1955 a 42 ans dans un bus elle s'est assis sur un siege réservé au bancs et elle a pas voulu donné sa place. Elle a été condamner à une amande mais apres elle a été soutenu par la

communauter noir et martin luther King. ils ont boycoter la companie des bus et grace a sa ils ont gagnés.







Noam Chomsky is an American philosopher, linguist, activist and political commentator. Born on December 7th, 1928, he is well-known as the "Father of modern linguistics". He is one of the significant personalities in analytic philosophy. He currently teaches as a professor at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT). He has also written more than 100 books, been voted as "World's Top Public Intellectual" in a poll conducted in 2005.

Noam Chomsky is one of the most eminent cultural personalities. He acquired public attention by his open opposition to Vietnam war. He act Réaction du prof : recherche sur Google en utilisant les guillemets.



Résultat :

He has also written more than 100 books, **been voted as "World's Top Public Intellectual" in a poll conducted in 2005**. He graduated from University of Pennsylvania in the field of linguistics. He obtained his BA, MA and PhD in linguistics. After that, he served at Harvard University at the society of fellows.

Noam Chomsky | Biography, Philosophy and Facts

https://www.famousphilosophers.org > noam-chomsky

You are so busted!





How to : write a biography RECAP

DON'Ts:

- essayer de traduire un texte en français
- chercher à traduire des phrases entières sur le net
- copier-coller un texte d'internet

DOs: déconstruction -reconstruction

- utiliser des sites de recherche **en français** (comme Wikipedia) pour se renseigner et sélectionner les informations importantes.
- utiliser des sites de recherche **en anglais** (comme Wikipedia) pour repérer des éléments de vocabulaire (mots, expressions, pas de phrases toutes faites).
- utiliser un dictionnaire bilingue papier ou en ligne (Word Reference par exemple) pour rechercher du vocabulaire.
- exploiter le cours : cours de grammaire/conjugaison, vocabulaire, modèles etc.





Basic level

I chose to write about Edward Snowden. I discovered him and his story thanks to a movie directed by Oliver Stone in 2016.

Edward Snowden was born in 1983. He was extremely intelligent and very good with computers. He was also a patriot. Snowden decided to fight terrorism and trained to become a soldier. But he broke his leg, so he had to find another job. Thanks to his intelligence and skills, he entered the CIA and later worked for the NSA. He discovered that the USA was not only spying on terrorists, but also on American citizens. He chose to reveal this to the press. As a result, he was prosecuted by the US government and had to leave the country. He fled to China, and then Russia. He still lives there. He gives conferences and he wrote a book called Permanent record.

For me, Snowden is a hero because he was very brave and persistent. He was also very clever because he managed to escape the US government. Trump said he wanted the death penalty for Snowden, but Snowden said his life was not important. For him, what is important is the freedom of the people and the protection of privacy. That's why I believe he is a real modern hero.

215 words





Advanced level

I would like to write about a woman who is not very famous, but who is a true heroine to me: Jane Addams. She has done a lot for women, but also for children and immigrants. Let me tell you about her.

Jane Addams was born in 1860 in the United States. She was from a very rich and influential family. At age 27, she visited a house for the poor in England. She was really impressed and she tried to create the same in Chicago. It was a real success. She helped not only the poor, but also the children and the immigrants.

She was also a committed peace activist, especially during World War I, and that's why she won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1931. She was also a pioneer of women's suffrage. She taught women that they could be more than just mothers and housewives, and that they could play a part in society.

Jane Addams died in 1934 at the age of 74.

I chose her as my personal real-life heroine, mostly because there are not many women who are remembered, and because I believe it's important that women can be regarded as role models, too. Also, I feel concerned by what she fought against: child labor, exploitation of the poor, oppression of women, war... Her causes were always noble and she did a lot to promote them. I'm still very young, but she inspires me and she gives me the will to stand up for what is right.

255 words





Heroes?

- vocabulary -

Nouns

A hero / a heroine An activist A pioneer An apostle An whistle blower
A role model
A government

A company
Discrimination
Disobediance The law

Freedom Privacy A speech

un héros, une héroïne un(e) activiste un pionnier

un apôtre un lanceur d'alerte un modèle, un exemple un gouvernement une entreprise la discrimination la désobéissance

la loi la liberté la vie privée un discours Oppression Climate change

Non-violence A leader

A march

the poor A campaign Civil rights

A skill A will A movement A protest

l'oppression le dérèglement climatique la non-violence un chef

une marche (manifestation)

les pauvres une campagne les droits civiques une cause

une capacité / un talent une volonté

un mouvement une protestation / une manifestation





Heroes?

- vocabulary -

Adjectives

audacieux, percutant plein d'espoir qui inspire hopeful inspiring optimistic optimiste pessimistic powerful pessimiste puissant strong peaceful pacifique effrayé sans peur scared, afraid fearless fair / right célèbre influent famous influential noble noble concerné / inquiet vrai, véritable terrible, génial engagé(e) indigné(e) concerned real /true awesome committed

Verbs

DISCOVER SAY to someone that REALIZE dire à qq'un que se rendre compte révéler **EXPOSE** SUPPORT GIVE up FIGHT against soutenir abandonner se battre contre protester protéger militer **PROTEST** PROTECT CAMPAIGN PROMOTE PROSECUTE IMPRISON poursuivre en justice emprisonner condamner à SENTENCE to MANAGE to STAND up for ORGANIZE COLLABORATE réussir à s'engager pour organiser collaborer DENOUNCE INSPIRE, INFLUENCE dénoncer transparent

NB: n'oubliez pas le vocabulaire déjà noté en cours!



outraged



4. J'essaie maintenant selon mon niveau d'enrichir ma production.

Turing grew up in Maida Vale.

Maida Vale est un district de Londres. Intègre ces informations à la phrase.

He lived with his parents 'friends. They raised him.

Transforme ces deux phrases en une seule. Intègre les informations suivantes : couple, retired.

He liked science. His passion was mathematics.

Fusionne ces deux phrases en les faisant contraster. Tu peux aussi les enrichir.

Turing was a scientist. He created the first computer.

Trouve un adjectif à "scientist" et relie ces deux phrases. Outil suggéré : so... that si...que such a ... that un si... que

Turing's machine decyphered Enigma. It enabled the Allies to win WW II two years sooner.

Transforme ces deux phrases en une seule.

Exemple de production enrichie.



Atelier d'écriture



1. Préparation

2. Entraînement

Structure proposée :

- introduction : sur qui j'écris, pourquoi...
- biographie sélective : une brève histoire de mon héros, de ses accomplissements...
- explication de mon choix par rapport à mes valeurs : quelles sont ses qualités, pourquoi il / elle m'inspire, pourquoi sa cause me parle





Corrigé en quelques cas

he is born 1967.

I want speak of my heros.

He has passed two years in prison.

Then, she decides to create a movement.

He lives always in Oregon.

She has today 72 years.

he meet a woman fantastic who going the transforme.





